



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БУКИЯ

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: РОБЕРТОВНА

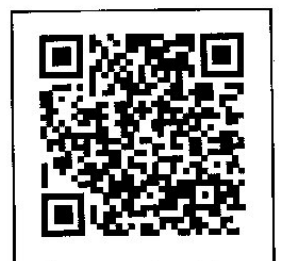
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 | 2

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1.a.

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4)

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The meaning would be concentrated on that the speaker is especially, more than others driven by his passion.



2. The meaning would be that the passion is enormous and the speaker truly adores his work.

3. To my mind, when speaker chooses the right pauses and stressing, his words have power and they effect listener's understanding.

Task 2

1) That's a great question. Frankly speaking, I ^{wish I} would have proposed earlier.

My wife almost dumped me because she had been waiting for so long. Thankfully, that is the only aspect of my personal life that I would change.

2) My family plays a big role ~~for~~ in my decision-making process for major



projects. For example, my^{first} child came up with the name of the new Twitter app - "x".

3) I've learned so many life lessons through my career. But I'm sure that everyone should learn ~~his~~^{their} own lessons.

I don't teach my children to follow my values because they should form their by themselves.

4) Sustainability is key. It's important to me because I can't go just on motivation. Motivation is ups and downs but discipline and persistence is my way to success. I ensure it remains a priority in my life by reflecting and analysing every day.



5) Public criticism has no worth in my life. I don't pay ^{any} attention to it because what for? Who are those people who say ~~something~~ ^{those things?} ~~bad~~ about ~~me~~? Are they the richest men on the Earth? But setbacks are OK. They are part of my career.

6) I would say to always follow your dreams. The world is occupied by ~~evil~~ ^{many evil} things but young entrepreneur should always be ready for them. They are part of the process. Never listen to others and do what your heart tells you to.

Task 3.

1) Unless conflicting organizational



priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.

Answer: The sentence with "if" would have the opposite meaning. "Unless" is used here to explain the reason of decreasing productivity.

2) Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

Answer: The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to inspire readers to improve their communication skills and pay attention to the advantage of it.

3) There is a global societal shift occurring toward sustainability in values.



Answer: "There is" not only plays a role in grammar of the sentence, but it points out that this shift is occurring not only in some exact part of the human world, but everywhere.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

Answer: It is used to explain the reason why organizations should take risks. The sentence would be useless without that, because it aims to provide certain inspiration.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Answer: conditional 2 is used here. It implies that current situation depends on the advancements and without them it ^{all} would be useless.



Task 4.

1) B

~~This~~ ~~is~~ That Neil's situation was not in the right place and time because he couldn't find work for half a year.

2) D

Maggie's behaviour is always changing. She reacts to certain things too emotionally.

3) B

Our conflict with neighbour ^{about property boundaries} ~~came~~ reached the ^{highest} point ~~is~~ that he tried to threaten to go to court.

4) A

The rain had been pouring all night without any intention of stopping.

5) C

You can make ~~any~~ ^{any dish} ~~anything~~ if you have the most important ingredients for the recipe.

6) C

Tara is always lying about being ill and now she is travelling to India.

7) C



Your words about Ralsh's soon retirement were not very pleasing for him.

8) B Simon had been on an internship ^{in a nursing home} for half a year before reaching higher position.

9) D Many entrepreneurs pass down on opening their own businesses because of the bad economic state of the country.

10) C You'll know all the further changes in the examination specifications because we will keep you updated by emailing ~~over~~ all the details.

Task 5

~~A B C D E F G H I J K L~~

1C 2B 3E 4A 5L 6H 7G 8D 9K 10F

1) Extract E - Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: the aim is to share a joke and ~~make~~ have fun

Audience: people who like to have fun and make their life less boring



Language features: informal words, easy grammatical constructions and time-line explained sentences make the expression funny and entertaining.

2) Extract A - Political speech

Purpose: ~~the~~ the aim is to inspire citizens to take action and to improve their life by voting for something or someone

Audience: ~~the~~ ~~to~~ citizens and people interested in politics

3) Extract ~~of~~ F - Instruction manual.

Purpose: to explain how to use a specific thing ~~or~~ or technology

Audience: people who own the bought things and want to use it correctly.

Language features: easy words that explain the actions that one should make in order to ~~use the thing~~ ~~correctly~~ ~~use the thing~~ use the thing correctly.

4) Extract L - Business News

Purpose: to analyse the situation on the market and keep it up to date

Audience: people who are connected with business processes and whose work depends on the economic situation



Language features: scientific economic words, ~~advanced~~ grammar and analytical phrases

5) Extract D - Historical Documentary script

Purpose: to tell true historical events and to analyse their world/^{history} meaning

Audience: ~~best~~ people interested in history, politicians, lawyers.

Language features: analytical phrases, expressive words,

6) Extract H - Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: to express the fear and to make the reader eager for ^{reaching} the ending of the story, to frighten the reader

Audience: people interested in ~~the~~ thriller stories and who want to frighten themselves

Language features: expressive language, mystical phrases that keep secrets to the end

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that people ~~who~~ drive in city centres care only about themselves and their own convenience



not counting the fact that many people use cars for their work.

- Improved sentence: People who drive in city centres are sometimes inconsiderate about the ecology when driving ^{variable} without any special reason.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Explanation: This is a fallacy because it claims that banning cars alone would completely eliminate air pollution. That's a fallacy because the air is polluted not only by the carbon and from the car vehicles but also from factories and other ~~forms~~ ^{means} of transport.

- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would improve the quality of air and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, because it claims to cut down all accidents and ensure that pedestrians and cyclists would be absolutely safe. ~~It is a fallacy - ped~~ Pedestrians can be harmed not only by cars, but also by other transport.



Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be ~~much less~~ less accidents with pedestrians and cyclists and they would be much more safe.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

• Explanation: It is a fallacy because it claims to transform city centers into peaceful places for everyone, not counting the fact that noise can ^{also} be created by ^{the} people ~~also~~, for example, at party clubs.

• Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would transform city centers and make them more peaceful and enjoyable for people.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

• Explanation: It is a fallacy because it claims that banning cars is undeniably the best way and at the same time says that some may oppose it. ~~That~~ The word "undeniably" is inappropriate.

• Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, it is ^{now} considered as one of the best ways forward for cities.

